

11/20/00
jc839 U.S. PTO

11-21-00

Attorney Docket No.: 98-010X

A

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	WALKER et al)	Customer No.:	22927
)		
For:	ELECTRONIC AMUSEMENT DEVICE AND METHOD FOR ENHANCED SLOT MACHINE PLAY)	Examiner	Not Yet Assigned
)		
)		
)		
Serial No.:	Not Yet Assigned)	Group Art Unit:	Not Yet Assigned
)		
Filing Date:	November 20, 2000)	Docket No.:	98-010X

jc914 U.S. PTO
09/11/98
11/20/00

BOX PATENT APPLICATIONS

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

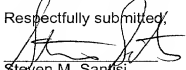
TRANSMITTAL LETTER

Sir:

Applicants hereby submit the following documents for the above-identified patent application:

1. Utility Patent Application Transmittal Letter (Large Entity);
2. Preliminary Amendment;
3. Patent Application (36 pgs.);
4. Formal Drawings (Figs. 1-9b; 12 pgs.)
5. Copy of Executed Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney;
6. Copy of Recordation Cover Sheet;
7. Copy of Executed & Notarized Assignment of Invention, Rights and Interest in Invention;
8. Information Disclosure Statement;
9. PTO Form 1449;
10. Copies of thirty six (36) references cited therein; and
11. Acknowledgment Postcard.

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge \$808.00 to Deposit Account No. 50-0271 Order No. 98-010X for the fees required. The Commissioner is further authorized to charge any further required fees, or to credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account No. 50-0271 Order No. 98-010X. A duplicate copy of this authorization is attached for such purpose.

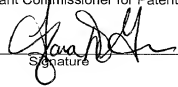
Respectfully submitted,

Steven M. Santisi
Attorney for Applicants
PTO Reg. No. 40,157
Walker Digital Corporation
Five High Ridge Park
Stamford, CT 06905

November 20, 2000
Date

Certificate of Mailing by Express Mail

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service via Express Mail in an Envelope No. EL674357142US with sufficient postage addressed to Box Patent Applications, Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231 on November 20, 2000.

Tara D. Gee
Typed Name of Person Making Deposit


Signature

11/20/00
Date

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of: WALKER, et al.

Serial No.: Not Yet Assigned

Filing Date: November 20, 2000

For: ELECTRONIC AMUSEMENT DEVICE
AND METHOD FOR ENHANCE SLOT
MACHINE PLAY

) Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

) Group Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned

) Customer No.: 22927



) Docket No.: 98-010X

jc813 U.S. PRO
09/716918
11/20/00

Box Patent Application

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

**UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL
(Large Entity)**

Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing under 35 U.S.C. 111(a) and 37 C.F.R. 1.53(b) is a new utility patent application for an invention entitled: **ELECTRONIC AMUSEMENT DEVICE AND METHOD FOR ENHANCED SLOT MACHINE PLAY**

and invented by: **WALKER, Jay S.; JORASCH, James; and MIK, Magdalena**

If a Continuation Application, (*delete information not applicable and supply the required numbers*)

Continuation of prior application no: 09/165,089

Enclosed are:

1. ☒ Filing Fee as calculated and transmitted as described below
2. ☒ Specification having 36 pages and including the following:
 - a. ☒ Descriptive Title of the Invention
 - b. ☐ Cross references to Relate Applications *(if applicable)*
 - c. ☐ Statement Regarding Federally-sponsored Research/Development *(if*

applicable)

- d. ☐ Reference to Microfiche Appendix *(if applicable)*
- e. ☒ Background of the Invention
- f. ☒ Brief Summary of the Invention
- g. ☒ Brief Description of the Drawings *(if drawings filed)*
- h. ☒ Detailed Description
- i. ☒ Claim(s) as Classified Below
- j. ☒ Abstract of the Disclosure
3. ☒ Drawing(s) *(when necessary as prescribed by 35 U.S.C. 113)*
 - a. ☒ Formal Number of Sheets 12
 - b. ☐ Informal Number of Sheets
4. ☒ Oath or Declaration
 - a. ☐ Newly executed *(original or copy)* ☐ Unexecuted
 - b. ☒ Copy from a prior application (37 C.F.R. 1.63(d)) *(for continuation/divisional*

application only)

- c. ☒ With Power of Attorney ☐ Without Power of Attorney
- d. ☐ DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)
Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the Prior Application, see 37. C.F.R. 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).

5. ☒ Incorporation By Reference *(usable if Box 4b is checked)*
The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered as being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by reference therein.
6. ☐ Computer Program in Microfiche *(Appendix)*
7. ☐ Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission *(if applicable, all must be included)*
 - a. ☐ Paper Copy
 - b. ☐ Computer Readable Copy *(identical to computer copy)*
 - c. ☐ Statement Verifying Identical Paper and Computer Readable Copy
8. ☒ Assignment Papers *(cover sheet & documents(s))*
9. ☐ 37 C.F.R. 3.73(B) Statement *(when there is an assignee)*
10. ☐ English Translation Document *(if applicable)*

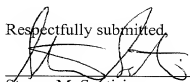
11. ☒ Information Disclosure Statement/PTO-1449 ☒ Copies of IDS
 Citations
12. ☒ Preliminary Amendment
13. ☒ Acknowledgment postcard
14. ☒ Certificate of Mailing
 ☐ First Class ☒ Express Mailing (*Specify Label No.*) EL645357142US
15. ☐ Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) (*if foreign priority is claimed*)
16. ☐ Additional Enclosures:

FEE CALCULATION AND TRANSMITTAL

For	No. Filed	No. Allowed	No. Extra	Rate	Fee
Total Claims	1	-20	0	\$ 18.00	\$18.00
Indep. Claims	1	-3	0	\$ 80.00	\$80.00
Multiple Dependent Claims <i>(If applicable, please add \$260.00)</i>					\$0.00
BASIC FEE					\$710.00
OTHER FEE (specify purpose):					
TOTAL FILING FEE					\$808.00

The Assistant Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge the associated filing fee in the amount of \$808.00 as well as any other required fee to Deposit Account No. 50-0271, Order No. 98-010X. A duplicate copy of this sheet is attached for this purpose.

Respectfully submitted,


 Steven M. Santisi
 Attorney for Applicants
 Registration No. 40,157
 steven.santisi@WalkerDigital.com
 Walker Digital Corporation
 Five High Ridge Park
 Stamford, CT 06905
 (203) 461-7127/Voice
 (203) 595-8266/Fax

November 20, 2000
 Date

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of: Jay S. Walker et al.

Group Art Unit Not Yet Assigned

Application No.: Not assigned

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

Filed: November 20, 2000

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENTFor: ELECTRONIC AMUSEMENT
DEVICE AND METHOD FOR
ENHANCED SLOT MACHINE
PLAY

Attorney Docket No. 98-010X

Walker Digital Corporation
Five High Ridge Park
Stamford, CT 06905-1325
(203) 461-7127 (voice)/voice
(203) 595-8266 (fax)/fax**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY
EXPRESS MAIL**

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service Express Mail bearing label #EL645357142 in an envelope with sufficient postage and addressed to: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231, on November 20, 2000.

Dated: November 20, 2000 By: 

Tara D. Ged

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

Dear Sir:

Please amend the above-identified patent application prior to examination on the merits and before calculation of the fee as follows:

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**IN THE SPECIFICATION:**

On Line 1, Page 3, insert:

-- CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a Continuation of United States Patent Application Serial No. 09/164,473 entitled "ELECTRONIC AMUSEMENT DEVICE AND METHOD FOR ENHANCED SLOT MACHINE PLAY" filed in the name of Jay S. Walker et al.. --

IN THE CLAIMS:

Please cancel claims 2-49 without prejudice.

R E M A R K S

This amendment is being submitted before the receipt of a first Office Action. Claims 2-49 have been canceled without prejudice to pursue in another application. Please calculate the filing fees due based on the claims as amended herein.

The Examiner is kindly invited to contact Steven M. Santisi at telephone number (203) 461-7127 (voice) or through electronic mail at steven.santisi@walkerdigital.com with any questions or comments regarding the present application.

Please charge any additional fees that may be required for this Amendment, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 50-0271.

Respectfully submitted,



Steven M. Santisi
Attorney for Applicants
Registration No. 40,157
steven.santisi@walkerdigital.com
Walker Digital Corporation
Five High Ridge Park
Stamford, CT 06905-1325
(203) 461-7127 (voice)
(203) 595-8266 (fax)

November 20, 2000
Date

ELECTRONIC AMUSEMENT DEVICE AND METHOD FOR ENHANCED SLOT MACHINE PLAY

Background of the Invention

5 Field of the Invention

The present invention relates generally to electronic amusement devices and more particularly to an electronic amusement device such as a slot machine having the ability to determine a bonus payout based on a running count of tracked symbol occurrences.

10 Background of the Invention

Modern casinos offer players a wide variety of game alternatives, including table games such as craps, blackjack and poker. Slot machines, however, constitute the major source of profits for casinos. Casinos therefore constantly strive to increase the attractiveness and playability of slot machines in ways that attract and retain players.

15 More particularly, it is of substantial value to a casino to encourage lengthier and faster play sessions at slot machines. When a player terminates play and walks away from a slot machine, that machine often goes unused for some period of time until a new player initiates play, thereby reducing revenue from that slot machine. Further, the speed with which an active player operates a machine has a direct bearing on the profit of a machine; the faster a slot machine is played, the
20 greater the profit that machine will generate for its owner.

One method that has been used to motivate increased play of slot machines is to generate bonus payouts dependent on cumulative effects of plays. For example, several reel slot machines manufactured by International Game Technology ("IGT") provide bonuses for the cumulative effects of spins. The game "Red, White and Blue Racing 7s" is representative of "racing" types of games,
25 featuring a race based on a number of reel symbols obtained within a given time period. The three

colors of the reel symbol "7" appear on the reels with different frequencies. When a "7" comes up on a reel, a racing character "7" of the same color advances on an animated track. When a racing character crosses the finish line, the player receives a bonus, with higher bonuses for the symbol colors of lower frequency.

Another example of a slot machine "racing" game is known wherein a group of slot machines are linked to five race cars. The cars move down a track every time a certain symbol comes up on one of the reels. If a car proceeds far enough within either a three and one-half minute or fifty-two spin period, it wins.

Slot machine racing games, such as the Red, White and Blue Racing 7s and the auto race games described above, encourage an increased rate of play. However, the excitement and the motivation last only for the limited period of the race. When the race ends, all player investment in the racing aspects of the game are lost, and the player may be motivated to cease play and search out another game.

In contrast to the racing games described above, another set of games uses accumulated reel spins to adjust different types of counting mechanisms. In such games, when a particular goal is met (e.g., a particular quantity of symbols is accumulated) a bonus is awarded.

The game "Double Diamond Mine" by IGT operates to allow players to collect diamond symbols from the three slot machine reels. The diamonds from each reel are counted and displayed by separate graphical counters. When a graphical counter indicates that it is "full," it is emptied and the player wins a bonus. Any accumulated diamonds remain in the other two graphical counters, so a player who wins a bonus still has some equity to protect by continuing to play.

In the games described above, casino operators are constrained in the amount of money that they can offer for the achievement of the bonuses because there is an inverse relationship between the payout amount and the odds of achieving the bonus payout. In order to make it economically feasible to offer a relatively high payout, the casino must set the odds for achieving the bonus payout

relatively low, thereby discouraging players who "never seem to get close" to achieving a bonus. The casinos can increase the probability of winning a bonus payout, but only by decreasing the bonus payout amount, thereby significantly decreasing the player's motivation to remain at the machine.

5 In the IGT game "Wild Cherry Pie," whenever a Wild Cherry Pie symbol appears in the reel slot machine window — even if it's not on the payline — a cherry is added to a pie under construction on a display screen. The player wins a bonus when sufficient Wild Cherry Pie symbols have been accumulated to complete a section of the pie.

10 In another example of a cumulative bonus symbol type of game, AC Coin & Slot Service Company developed a series of games in which there was a time period during which a player attempted to accumulate a number of reel symbol outcomes. Three bonus payouts were provided at ten, fifteen and twenty-five coins, respectively. Each reel of the slot machine included one or more special symbols, the occurrence of which advanced the player closer to one of the three bonus levels. Upon the completion of a one-hundred second time period, the bonus session ended and the player
15 result (i.e. the number of special reel symbols accumulated) was compared to the totals required to obtain each bonus level. Any bonus earned was paid out, and any accumulated special reel symbols were then zeroed out.

In the public-domain, Windows TM-based slot machine game, "Power Play Slots," players' Power-Play symbols occurring on a payout line are 'collected' to add 10% to a power meter. A
20 bonus is provided for reaching the top of the power meter. The occurrence of a Power Drain symbol voids any Power-Play symbols visible, and results in the loss of fifty percent of the accumulated power. Such a sizable setback is very discouraging to a player and may prompt the player to leave the machine.

In another public-domain, Windows TM-based slot machine game, "Wild Wizard Slots" by
25 Ultisoft, the letters B, O, and X are included amongst the reel symbols. As the game is played, each

letter is accumulated until its individual count goes over seven; then it is reset to zero. If the total for all three symbols reaches twenty, the player wins the bonus pool. If it reaches 21, the player wins seven times the bonus pool. After either bonus is won, the total resets to zero.

In a three reel slot machine named "X Factor," Power Point symbols are provided on each
5 reel which function to provide a bonus multiplier. Hence the name X Factor, where the X represents the earned multiplier. The bonus multiplier increases with continued appearances of Power Points, until a conventional payout is earned. The payout is multiplied by the bonus multiplier effective at that time, and the bonus multiplier is reset to zero.

These games all suffer from several shared disadvantages. First, the games do not
10 accumulate symbols in a manner that maintains a constant state of motivation for the player to continue play. Each game presents its own periods of quiet time during which a player may be motivated to cease play. For example, the Double Diamond Mine, Wild Wizard Slots, and Wild Cherry Pie games have periods where bonuses are awarded, groups of bonus symbols are cancelled out, and bonus play may temporarily decline. With Power Play Slots, the accumulation of symbols
15 takes a substantial setback every time a Power Drain symbol is hit, and drops to zero when a bonus is awarded. In the AC Coin & Slot Service Company games, accumulated bonus symbols are zeroed out every one hundred seconds. In the X Factor game, the bonus multiplier is cancelled out once it hits.

It would be highly desirable to provide such a slot machine, where a player is motivated, on a
20 consistent and ongoing basis, to prolong session play so as to avoid losing accumulated credits. Such a game would preferably avoid the pitfalls of the prior art, particularly that of permitting lulls or quiescent periods where it appears that game play can be terminated without a significant loss of accumulated credits.

Summary of the Invention

An object of the present invention is to provide an improved method and apparatus for determining a bonus payout based on a running count of tracked symbol occurrences. An advantage of the present invention for a casino operator is that it sustains the attention of slot machine players for a longer time, thereby increasing the average playing time for a slot machine. Another advantage of the present invention for a casino operator is that it encourages faster slot machine play by players using the device. An advantage of the present invention for a slot machine player is that it increases the excitement, anticipation and enjoyment of playing a slot machine.

In accordance with the present invention, an electronic amusement device and method is disclosed for directing a slot machine to process a bonus payout based on a running count of tracked symbol occurrences. The method includes the steps of identifying at least one tracked symbol and initializing a running count. The running count represents a number of occurrences of the tracked symbol, for example, during a particular time period or throughout a number plays of the slot machine.

The method also includes the step of generating an outcome represented by a set of symbols. The method further includes the step of determining an occurrence of any of the identified tracked symbols. The running count is adjusted accordingly, including increasing the running count to reflect occurrences of one of the tracked symbols and decreasing the running count to reflect expiration of occurrences of one of the tracked symbols. According to the method, a bonus payout is determined based on the running count.

Brief Description of the Drawings

These and other objects, features and advantages of the invention will be understood from a consideration of the following description of the invention, in which:

Figure 1 is a block diagram illustrating a system for implementing the present invention;

Figure 2 is a block diagram of a slot server constructed in accordance with the present invention;

Figure 3A is a block diagram of an electronic gaming device constructed in accordance with the present invention;

5 Figure 3B is a plan view of the electronic gaming device of Figure 3A;

Figure 4A is a table showing components of the tracked symbol table of Figure 3;

Figure 4B is a table showing components of the occurrence table of Figure 3;

Figure 5 is a table showing components of the payout table of Figure 3;

Figure 6 is a table showing components of the probability table of Figure 3;

10 Figure 7 is a table showing components of the outcome table of Figure 3;

Figure 8 is a table showing components of the tracked symbol reward table of Figure 3; and

Figure 9A-9B together comprise a flowchart illustrating a method for directing a slot machine to determine a bonus payout according to one embodiment of the present invention.

Detailed Description of the Invention

Slot machines, including conventional reel slot machines, video poker, video keno and video blackjack machines, are generally among the most profitable casino games. Casino operators can capture the interest of slot players by offering a bonus payout in addition to a traditional payout. By determining the bonus payout based on aggregated results of multiple plays during a gaming session, casino operators can encourage slot players to increase the average duration of their sessions. Further, because the bonus payout is based on multiple plays, such a bonus increases the anticipation, entertainment and excitement of a slot player.

The present invention is directed to an electronic gaming device and a method for operating an electronic gaming device to determine whether a number of occurrences of a tracked symbol during a session of slot play is sufficient to provide a bonus payout. The present invention maintains

a running count of tracked symbols that have occurred, without expiring, during a gaming session, and determines a bonus payout when the running count reaches or surpasses a predetermined amount.

According to the present invention, a player begins a gaming session at a slot machine.

- 5 During the session, the player plays a number of games, and generates an outcome for each game. Each outcome is represented by a set of symbols.

- The slot machine identifies at least one tracked symbol, and throughout the session, the slot machine maintains a running count of the number of times the tracked symbol occurs in a generated outcome. In one embodiment, the running count may represent the number of times a specific
10 symbol occurs in generated outcomes. In an alternate embodiment, the running count may represent the number of times any tracked symbol occurs in generated outcomes.

- Although each occurrence of a tracked symbol causes the running count to be increased, an expiration condition is associated with each occurrence of a tracked symbol defining the condition under which the occurrence expires. Typically, an expiration condition is defined as a function of
15 time or as a function of a number of plays. Upon the satisfaction of an expiration condition, the running count is decreased to reflect the expiration of an occurrence.

- The preferred embodiment will be further described with reference to a client-server architecture in which much of the processing is performed by the networked gaming device. Of course, one skilled in the art will recognize various alternate embodiments that are consistent with
20 the spirit and scope of the present invention, including without limitation performing the processing steps at the slot server.

Apparatus Architecture

- The apparatus architecture of an exemplary embodiment of the present invention will now be
25 discussed with reference to Figures 1-3. Referring to Figure 1, there is shown a block diagram of a

slot network 100. Network 100 includes a slot machine server 200 (hereinafter referred to as "server") that is linked to and communicates with networked gaming devices or slot machines 300, 302 and 304. Although three gaming devices are shown, a person of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that any number of networked gaming devices could be linked to and in communication with server 200.

Referring now to Figure 2, the architecture of slot machine server 200 is illustrated. In addition to conventional server components, server 200 includes a processor 202, a storage device 204 and a communication port 220. Communication port 220 enables server 200 to communicate with gaming devices 300, 302 and 304. Storage device 204 comprises an appropriate combination of magnetic and optical memory, such as disk drive memory, and semiconductor memory such as random access memory and read only memory. Storage device 204 contains program 206 and player table 208 for controlling server 200 in accordance with the present invention.

Referring now to Figure 3A, the architecture of slot machine 300 is illustrated. Slot machine 300, which is substantially similar to slot machines 302 and 304, is controlled by processor 302 and communicates with slot server 200 via communication port 348. Processor 302 is connected to storage device 304 which stores program instructions and data for operating slot machine 300 in accordance with the present invention. Specifically, storage device 304 stores tracked symbol table 400, occurrence table 450, payout table 500, probability table 600, outcome table 700 and tracked symbol reward table 800, described more fully with reference to Figures 4A-8, respectively. Storage device 304 further stores program 306 which preferably includes instructions for conducting a game of chance and instructions for implementing the method of determining the bonus payout, as described more completely with reference to Figure 9.

Further connected to processor 302 are a clock 308, a player card tracking device 338, a random number generator 322, a reel controller 324 for controlling reels 326, 328 and 330, a hopper controller 332 having an associated hopper 334, a currency acceptor 320, a video display 336 and a

tracked symbol meter 360. It should be noted that video display 336 may display information which may serve as an adequate substitute for tracked symbol meter 360 as well as for reels 326, 328 and 330.

As illustrated, slot machine 300 comprises many conventional components. The non-
5 conventional components of slot machine 300 include the program instructions and data stored in storage device 304 and the tracked symbol meter 360. For purposes of better illustrating the invention, conventional components, well known to those skilled in the art, are described only briefly. Although the present embodiment of the invention is described as implemented with physical components, the invention applies equally well to and includes software embodiments such
10 as would be implemented on the Internet and other computer data networks.

Processor 302 may be embodied as one or more well known processing units, for example a Pentium class CPU manufactured by Intel Corp., or the like. Data storage device 304 comprises an appropriate combination of magnetic and optical memory, such as disk drive memory, and semiconductor memory such as random access memory and read only memory. In addition to the
15 program instructions and data shown in Figure 3, storage device 304 stores appropriate operating system and control software (not shown), functional to operate gaming device 300 in the manner described below. Random number generator 322 comprises one of many well known random or pseudo-random number generators suitable for use in a gaming device.

Currency acceptor 320 is operative to receive one or more coins or bills, and to transmit an
20 appropriate value signal to processor 302. Hopper controller 332, and hopper 334 connected thereto, are operative under the control of processor 302 to dispense coins to a player. Starting controller 350 comprises a player-operated device such as a handle or button for initiating the play of a game.

Player card tracking device 338 comprises a player tracking interface including a card reader/writer 346 for receiving a player tracking card (not shown), a display 344 for communicating
25 messages to the player, and a keypad 342 for receiving player input such as a player identifier.

Referring now to Figure 3B, a front plan view is shown of slot machine 300 of the present invention which, for purposes of discussion, is generally divided into three sections: a central panel 370, a lower panel 380, and an upper panel 390. Central panel 370 includes the display of first reel 326, second reel 328, and third reel 330. Each of these reels is configured to display the symbols
5 printed on an associated reel strip. The reels may be mechanical in nature, or electronically represented with outputs shown on conventional electronic displays, such as a liquid crystal display ("LCD"). Central panel 370 includes a payline 372 that indicates the symbols of a resultant outcome. Central panel 370 further includes starting controller 350, in the form of a handle.

Lower panel 380 houses player tracking device 338. To the right of player tracking device
10 338 is tracked symbol meter 360 which indicates the number of tracked symbols which have been accumulated by the player. On the right portion of lower panel 380 is currency acceptor 320 and starting controller 350.

Upper panel 390 includes a display showing the contents of payout table 500 which describes all possible payouts for the slot machine, the details of which are discussed with respect to Figure 5.
15 The information is typically printed in bright colors and may be back-lit for easier viewing. Upper panel 390 also includes a display showing the requirements and payouts of the bonus game.

Data Tables

Referring now to Figure 4A, there are illustrated three representative records of an exemplary
20 tracked symbol table 400. As illustrated, each record of tracked symbol table 400 represents the progress of a player toward achieving a bonus associated with a tracked symbol. Each record of tracked symbol table 400 includes a symbol 410 and a count 412. Symbol field 410 identifies the tracked symbol associated with the record, and running count field 412 identifies the number of non-expired occurrences of the symbol generated during a session. Accordingly records 420, 430 and
25 440 of tracked symbol table 400 show that during the current session of play, a player has an active

total of 12 bell symbols, 29 orange symbols and 2 bar symbols, respectively. The displayed running count for each tracked symbol is periodically adjusted to account for expired occurrences of tracked symbols.

Referring now to Figure 4B, there are illustrated ten representative records of an exemplary occurrence table 450. Each record of occurrence table 450 represents a single occurrence of a tracked symbol generated during a session. Each record of occurrence table 450 includes occurrence identifier field 452 which uniquely identifies a record. Symbol field 454 identifies the tracked symbol associated with the record.

The time and date that the symbol was generated is stored in occurrence time/date field 456, and time at which the occurrence expires is stored in expiration time/date field 458. Although the expiration time/date is illustrated as an expiration condition, other expiration conditions are also possible, such as number of plays. As illustrated by the records of occurrence table 450, ORANGE symbols expire twenty minutes after occurring, BAR symbols expire twenty-five minutes after occurring and BELL symbols expire thirty minutes after occurring. Although the exemplary records reflect expiration periods that are based on the associated tracked symbol, in an alternate embodiment of the present invention, random expiration periods could be assigned for every occurrence.

Status field 460 represents the status of the occurrence represented by a record. Status field 460 can store an indication of "ACTIVE" or "EXPIRED." If status field 460 contains "ACTIVE," the occurrence is included in the running count for the associated symbol. If status field 460 contains "EXPIRED," the occurrence of the symbol is not included in the running count. Assuming that clock 308 generates the current date/time of 9/28/98 12:25 pm, as illustrated by reference numeral 490, records 470 and 472 illustrate the use of status field 460. As shown, the occurrence represented by record 470 expired at 12:24 pm, one minute prior to the current date/time. Accordingly, status field 460 of record 470 is set to "EXPIRED." Similarly, the occurrence represented by record 472 will

expire at 12:29 pm, four minutes from the current date/time. Thus, status field 460 of record 472 is set to "ACTIVE."

Referring now to Figure 5, there is depicted an exemplary conventional payout table 500. Each record of payout table 500 defines the payout awarded for each outcome, or family of outcomes, based on the number of coins wagered. Payout table 500 includes outcome field 502 representing the outcome or family of outcomes associated with a record. Payout table 500 also includes payout fields 504, 506 and 508 representing the payouts for wagers of one, two and three coins, respectively. For example, if a player wagers one coin on a play that results in an outcome of "BAR/ORANGE/ORANGE," slot machine 300 would provide a payout of ten coins, according to payout field 504 of record 522. If two coins were wagered on a play having the same outcome, slot machine 300 would provide a payout of twenty coins, according to payout field 506 of record 522.

Referring now to Figure 6, there is depicted a table representing the probability of specific outcomes generated by slot machine 300. Although the present invention does not rely on any specific probability table, the selection of a probability table should be consistent with the requirements and payout amounts of the bonus game of the present invention. Each record of probability table 600 represents an outcome or family of outcomes. Probability table 600 includes an outcome field 602 representing an outcome associated with a record. Probability table 600 further includes random number field 604 and expected hits per cycle field 606. Random number field 604 indicates a range of numbers which, when generated by random number generator 322, result in the associated outcome. For example, random numbers 10131-10330 correspond to outcomes for which the last two symbols are "CHERRY," as illustrated by record 616. Outcomes of "ANY/CHERRY/CHERRY" are expected to occur 200 times per cycle of 10,648 total plays in the cycle.

Referring now to Figure 7, there is depicted outcome table 700 of slot machine 300. Each record of outcome table 300 represents an outcome generated by a play of slot machine 300.

Although outcome table 700 may store every outcome from every session, in the illustrated embodiment, outcome table 700 stores the outcomes from every play of a current session. Outcome table 700 includes outcome identifier 702 that functions as a record identifier. Outcome table 700 also includes fields 704, 706 and 708 that represent the symbols from reel 1, reel 2 and reel 3, respectively, which together form the outcome.

Referring now to Figure 8, there is depicted tracked symbol reward table 800 of slot machine 300. Each record of table 800 represents a bonus payout and the requirements for achieving the bonus payout. Table 800 includes symbol field 810 and count required field 812. Symbol field 810 and count required field 812 define the requirements for achieving a bonus payout associated with a record. Bonus payout field 814 defines the amount of the bonus payout awarded to a player who achieves the associated requirements.

Description of the Operation

Having thus described the architecture and components of the slot network and slot machines of the preferred embodiment, the operation of the apparatus will now be described in greater detail with reference to Figures 9A and 9B. Taken together, Figures 9A and 9B depict a flowchart of an exemplary process 900 employed by slot machine 300 to determine a bonus payout according to the present invention. The process steps are implemented using the instructions of program 306.

The process begins with step 902 in which processor 302 receives a signal to initiate a session. Such a signal could be generated as a result of a player inserting a player tracking card. The session initiation signal could also be generated based on insertion of currency after an extended period during which the slot machine was not used. The session initiation signal represents the beginning of a new session.

The process continues with step 910 which directs processor 302 to receives a signal to initiate game play, such as by a pull of handle 350. At step 912, processor 302 determines an

outcome for the game and provides the player a payout associated with the outcome, as shown by step 914. Steps 910-914 are game play steps which may be performed in conjunction with certain operating system and control software (not shown) to conduct the primary game offered by slot machine 300.

5 Steps 916 through 922 define a logical loop that causes each reel of the slot machine to be examined to determine whether the outcome includes any tracked symbols. At step 916, processor 302 determines which symbol is on the next reel that has not been examined. The first time through the loop, the first reel 326 is considered the next reel that has not been examined. Step 918 directs the flow of processing based on whether the determined symbol is a symbol which is tracked for the purpose of awarding a bonus payout. If the determined symbol is a tracked symbol, processor 302 is directed to update the running count of the tracked symbol. Otherwise, processor 302 determines whether all of the reels have been examined, and causes the process flow to loop back to step 916, accordingly.

10 Referring now to Figure 9B, steps 924 through 936 define a logical loop that causes processor 302 to examine the running count of each tracked symbol to determine whether a reward level has been achieved. At step 924, the running count 412 of a tracked symbol is retrieved from tracked symbol table 400 and compared to the corresponding count required 812 of tracked symbol reward table. As illustrated by step 926, if a reward level has not been achieved, processor 302 is directed to proceed to step 936.

15 If a reward level has been achieved, processor 302 determines the reward at step 928 and provides the reward to the player at step 930. The reward is determined by retrieving the corresponding bonus payout 814 from tracked symbol reward table 800. The reward may be provided to the player in a number of ways, including dispensing coins, updating a credit meter, or crediting an account of the player based on identifying information stored on a player tracking card.

At step 932, processor 302 adjusts the running count of the tracked symbol to reflect the reward. In its simplest form, step 932 includes subtracting the count required to achieve the reward from the corresponding running count. Alternately, step 932 could include setting the running count to zero, or in an embodiment in which each occurrence is individually tracked, step 932 would include updating the table of occurrences 450. At step 934, processor 302 is directed to adjust the running count of the tracked symbol to reflect expired occurrences. At step 936, processor 302 is directed to continue examining tracked symbols until all tracked symbols have been examined.

At step 938, processor 302 determines whether the session has been terminated. If the session has not been terminated, process flow is directed back to step 910. Otherwise, the process concludes. The determination of whether a session has been terminated may be made in any number of ways, including detecting the removal of a player tracking card from player tracking device 338. Alternatively, slot machine 300 may determine that a session has been terminated after an extended period of inactivity.

Expiration of Tracked Symbols

Many variations of the present invention are possible. According to the present invention, each occurrence of a tracked symbol has an associated expiration criterion. As described, each accumulated tracked symbols expire after a predetermined time. Of course, the present invention supports accumulated tracked symbols that expire after a pre-determined number of plays. For example, after 100 plays, a bell symbol expires. In either event, players are able to accumulate a lot of tracked symbols early in a session providing the appearance that a large jackpot is readily attainable. Late in a session, the occurrences expire at a rate nearly equal to the rate of tracked symbol acquisition, giving the impression that the player is close to winning. This increases the anticipation and excitement of the game because the player feels like he is constantly on the verge of a bonus payout. In either embodiment, the time remaining or plays remaining could be recorded in

association with each accumulated occurrence of a tracked symbol. An advantage of a time-based embodiment is that it encourages players to play quickly. Although fast players will tend to win more bonuses, they will also tend to spend more money playing the slot machine.

11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000
1001
1002
1003
1004
1005
1006
1007
1008
1009
1010
1011
1012
1013
1014
1015
1016
1017
1018
1019
1020
1021
1022
1023
1024
1025
1026
1027
1028
1029
1030
1031
1032
1033
1034
1035
1036
1037
1038
1039
1040
1041
1042
1043
1044
1045
1046
1047
1048
1049
1050
1051
1052
1053
1054
1055
1056
1057
1058
1059
1060
1061
1062
1063
1064
1065
1066
1067
1068
1069
1070
1071
1072
1073
1074
1075
1076
1077
1078
1079
1080
1081
1082
1083
1084
1085
1086
1087
1088
1089
1090
1091
1092
1093
1094
1095
1096
1097
1098
1099
1100
1101
1102
1103
1104
1105
1106
1107
1108
1109
1110
1111
1112
1113
1114
1115
1116
1117
1118
1119
1120
1121
1122
1123
1124
1125
1126
1127
1128
1129
1130
1131
1132
1133
1134
1135
1136
1137
1138
1139
1140
1141
1142
1143
1144
1145
1146
1147
1148
1149
1150
1151
1152
1153
1154
1155
1156
1157
1158
1159
1160
1161
1162
1163
1164
1165
1166
1167
1168
1169
1170
1171
1172
1173
1174
1175
1176
1177
1178
1179
1180
1181
1182
1183
1184
1185
1186
1187
1188
1189
1190
1191
1192
1193
1194
1195
1196
1197
1198
1199
1200
1201
1202
1203
1204
1205
1206
1207
1208
1209
1210
1211
1212
1213
1214
1215
1216
1217
1218
1219
1220
1221
1222
1223
1224
1225
1226
1227
1228
1229
1230
1231
1232
1233
1234
1235
1236
1237
1238
1239
1240
1241
1242
1243
1244
1245
1246
1247
1248
1249
1250
1251
1252
1253
1254
1255
1256
1257
1258
1259
1260
1261
1262
1263
1264
1265
1266
1267
1268
1269
1270
1271
1272
1273
1274
1275
1276
1277
1278
1279
1280
1281
1282
1283
1284
1285
1286
1287
1288
1289
1290
1291
1292
1293
1294
1295
1296
1297
1298
1299
1300
1301
1302
1303
1304
1305
1306
1307
1308
1309
1310
1311
1312
1313
1314
1315
1316
1317
1318
1319
1320
1321
1322
1323
1324
1325
1326
1327
1328
1329
1330
1331
1332
1333
1334
1335
1336
1337
1338
1339
1340
1341
1342
1343
1344
1345
1346
1347
1348
1349
1350
1351
1352
1353
1354
1355
1356
1357
1358
1359
1360
1361
1362
1363
1364
1365
1366
1367
1368
1369
1370
1371
1372
1373
1374
1375
1376
1377
1378
1379
1380
1381
1382
1383
1384
1385
1386
1387
1388
1389
1390
1391
1392
1393
1394
1395
1396
1397
1398
1399
1400
1401
1402
1403
1404
1405
1406
1407
1408
1409
1410
1411
1412
1413
1414
1415
1416
1417
1418
1419
1420
1421
1422
1423
1424
1425
1426
1427
1428
1429
1430
1431
1432
1433
1434
1435
1436
1437
1438
1439
1440
1441
1442
1443
1444
1445
1446
1447
1448
1449
1450
1451
1452
1453
1454
1455
1456
1457
1458
1459
1460
1461
1462
1463
1464
1465
1466
1467
1468
1469
1470
1471
1472
1473
1474
1475
1476
1477
1478
1479
1480
1481
1482
1483
1484
1485
1486
1487
1488
1489
1490
1491
1492
1493
1494
1495
1496
1497
1498
1499
1500
1501
1502
1503
1504
1505
1506
1507
1508
1509
1510
1511
1512
1513
1514
1515
1516
1517
1518
1519
1520
1521
1522
1523
1524
1525
1526
1527
1528
1529
1530
1531
1532
1533
1534
1535
1536
1537
1538
1539
1540
1541
1542
1543
1544
1545
1546
1547
1548
1549
1550
1551
1552
1553
1554
1555
1556
1557
1558
1559
1560
1561
1562
1563
1564
1565
1566
1567
1568
1569
1570
1571
1572
1573
1574
1575
1576
1577
1578
1579
1580
1581
1582
1583
1584
1585
1586
1587
1588
1589
1590
1591
1592
1593
1594
1595
1596
1597
1598
1599
1600
1601
1602
1603
1604
1605
1606
1607
1608
1609
1610
1611
1612
1613
1614
1615
1616
1617
1618
1619
1620
1621
1622
1623
1624
1625
1626
1627
1628
1629
1630
1631
1632
1633
1634
1635
1636
1637
1638
1639
1640
1641
1642
1643
1644
1645
1646
1647
1648
1649
1650
1651
1652
1653
1654
1655
1656
1657
1658
1659
1660
1661
1662
1663
1664
1665
1666
1667
1668
1669
1670
1671
1672
1673
1674
1675
1676
1677
1678
1679
1680
1681
1682
1683
1684
1685
1686
1687
1688
1689
1690
1691
1692
1693
1694
1695
1696
1697
1698
1699
1700
1701
1702
1703
1704
1705
1706
1707
1708
1709
1710
1711
1712
1713
1714
1715
1716
1717
1718
1719
1720
1721
1722
1723
1724
1725
1726
1727
1728
1729
1730
1731
1732
1733
1734
1735
1736
1737
1738
1739
1740
1741
1742
1743
1744
1745
1746
1747
1748
1749
1750
1751
1752
1753
1754
1755
1756
1757
1758
1759
1760
1761
1762
1763
1764
1765
1766
1767
1768
1769
1770
1771
1772
1773
1774
1775
1776
1777
1778
1779
1780
1781
1782
1783
1784
1785
1786
1787
1788
1789
1790
1791
1792
1793
1794
1795
1796
1797
1798
1799
1800
1801
1802
1803
1804
1805
1806
1807
1808
1809
1810
1811
1812
1813
1814
1815
1816
1817
1818
1819
1820
1821
1822
1823
1824
1825
1826
1827
1828
1829
1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850
1851
1852
1853
1854
1855
1856
1857
1858
1859
1860
1861
1862
1863
1864
1865
1866
1867
1868
1869
1870
1871
1872
1873
1874
1875
1876
1877
1878
1879
1880
1881
1882
1883
1884
1885
1886
1887
1888
1889
1890
1891
1892
1893
1894
1895
1896
1897
1898
1899
1900
1901
1902
1903
1904
1905
1906
1907
1908
1909
1910
1911
1912
1913
1914
1915
1916
1917
1918
1919
1920
1921
1922
1923
1924
1925
1926
1927
1928
1929
1930
1931
1932
1933
1934
1935
1936
1937
1938
1939
1940
1941
1942
1943
1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
1962
1963
1964
1965
1966
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
1973
1974
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
1980
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985
1986
1987
1988
1989
1990
1991
1992
1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000
2001
2002
2003
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
2026
2027
2028
2029
2030
2031
2032
2033
2034
2035
2036
2037
2038
2039
2040
2041
2042
2043
2044
2045
2046
2047
2048
2049
2050
2051
2052
2053
2054
2055
2056
2057
2058
2059
2060
2061
2062
2063
2064
2065
2066
2067
2068
2069
2070
2071
2072
2073
2074
2075
2076
2077
2078
2079
2080
2081
2082
2083
2084
2085
2086
2087
2088
2089
2090
2091
2092
2093
2094
2095
2096
2097
2098
2099
2100
2101
2102
2103
2104
2105
2106
2107
2108
2109
2110
2111
2112
2113
2114
2115
2116
2117
2118
2119
2120
2121
2122
2123
2124
2125
2126
2127
2128
2129
2130
2131
2132
2133
2134
2135
2136
2137
2138
2139
2140
2141
2142
2143
2144
2145
2146
2147
2148
2149
2150
2151
2152
2153
2154
2155
2156
2157
2158
2159
2160
2161
2162
2163
2164
2165
2166
2167
2168
2169
2170
2171
2172
2173
2174
2175
2176
2177
2178
2179
2180
2181
2182
2183
2184
2185
2186
2187
2188
2189
2190
2191
2192
2193
2194
2195
2196
2197
2198
2199
2200
2201
2202
2203
2204
2205
2206
2207
2208
2209
2210
2211
2212
2213
2214
2215
2216
2217
2218
2219
2220
2221
2222
2223
2224
2225
2

Storage of Running Counts

Although the present invention, as described, stores running counts locally at the slot machine, the running counts could be associated with a player identifier from a player tracking card and stored by server 200 to allow a player to "carry" the running counts from slot machine to slot machine. Occurrences of tracked symbols stored with the server might expire after a number of hours or days. Such an embodiment also enables a player to end a playing session, save the running counts, and return to the same machine at a later time to resume the game using the stored running counts.

Alternatively, the running counts of accumulated tracked symbols could be stored on the player's tracking card. Such an embodiment would also allow a player to carry running counts from slot machine to slot machine. Any existing running counts would be stored on a player's tracking card at the end of a playing session. The running counts would be read off the card by the next slot machine into which the tracking card is inserted. That machine's running counts would be adjusted accordingly. This embodiment requires that the player card have data storage capability, such as that found in a smart card or writable magnetic strip.

Alternate Rewards

In addition to variations in the expiration of accumulated tracked symbols, variations in determining a bonus payout are also possible. Specifically, the determination of a bonus payout could be based on how many spins or how much time it took to achieve the reward level. For example, the bonus payout for accumulating 100 oranges may be 350 coins if they are accumulated within 30 spins, 325 coins if they are accumulated within 40 spins, and 300 coins if they are accumulated within 50 spins.

Alternatively, the reward provided to a player for attaining a particular reward level might be a payout multiplier instead of coins. For example, upon reaching 50 oranges, the player might earn a

ten times multiplier for "ORANGE/ORANGE/ORANGE" enabled for the next 100 handle pulls. In yet another embodiment, slot club reward points could be awarded in place of currency.

Rewards could also be provided for expiring occurrences of tracked symbols. For example, every time a tracked symbol expires (i.e. is deducted from the running count), the player would be awarded a slot club reward point, a percentage of a slot club reward point or a cash-back reward (e.g. \$0.01). The reward point or cash-back could then be used in the casino restaurants and/or shops. This extra reward would make the gaming experience more enjoyable by rewarding the player for events that would otherwise be considered "non-winning" events during slot play. The reward point or cash-back earned by the player would be tracked through the player's tracking card in a conventional manner.

Group/Team Play

Although the described embodiment is directed toward individual play, it should be understood that an alternate embodiment of the present invention could support group play. Players could form teams, pooling their accumulated tracked symbols into running counts corresponding to the team. Once the once a reward level is achieved by the team, each team member would be provided a share of the associated bonus. A team may be formed interactively by allowing the player to actuate a "Team Play" button on the gaming device (not shown). Server 200 would link the player to at least one other player in response to the signal resulting from the actuated "Team Play" button.

Alternatively, players may form teams by registering at a kiosk or casino slot club center. In such an embodiment, the player identifiers of the team members would be stored in association with one another and a team identifier in a registration table. The registration table would be accessed when a team member inserts his tracking card into the card reader of a slot machine. The slot would read the player identifier from the player tracking card and transmit it to the server. The server

would determine whether the player is registered on a team and, if so, would retrieve the team record in order to update any symbols accumulated by the player into the running counts of the team.

Rules Variations

5 The slot machine of the present invention could also include program steps for alternate rules. Specifically, each tracked reel symbols could be associated with a particular reel. For example, on a three reel machine, only bars occurring on the first reel would be accumulated, only bells appearing on the second reel would be accumulated and only oranges appearing on the third reel would be accumulated. A tracked symbol meter could be disposed above each reel for visual association.

10 Other variations of the disclosed embodiment are also envisioned. Specifically, an alternative embodiment of the present invention could require that a tracked symbol only counts towards the running count if it is not part of a winning combination. Since the present invention is directed toward rewarding players in some way even when their outcome is not a winning one, it is not strictly necessary to reward players a second time for a winning outcome to achieve the objects,
15 features and advantages of the present invention. For example, if bars, bells, and oranges are tracked symbols, and the player receives an outcome of CHERRY-CHERRY-ORANGE, he receives a payout of five coins for every coin wagered in accordance with a conventional payout schedule. Employing the alternate embodiment of the present invention, the player would receive the payout of five coins (if he only wagered one coin) and the orange that is part of that outcome would not be
20 added to the running count of oranges.

 Other variations in the rules are also possible. For example, the rules could be altered to adjust the running count only if the player has wagered the maximum amount allowable. Another variation of the rules may enable a player to receive credit for an occurrence of a tracked symbol, even if it is not part of an outcome. Specifically, symbols that are not on the payline but appear on
25 the screen of the slot machine count towards the running count. For example, if an orange is just

above or below the payline and oranges are tracked symbols, the running count for oranges would be adjusted.

Another variation of the rules includes cancellation of symbols. In this embodiment, one type of reel symbol may cancel another. In other words, one type of reel symbol may decrease the running count of another reel symbol. For example, a cherry may cancel an orange. Accordingly, if an orange is a tracked symbol, and the running count of oranges is twenty. A player receiving an outcome of CHERRY-7-7 would find his orange balance decreased by one to nineteen.

Yet another variation of the rules includes providing a bonus payout for achieving a certain combination of tracked symbols. For example, a bonus payout of fifty coins could be awarded if each of the running counts is equal to ten simultaneously. In another example, a bonus payout of fifty coins could be awarded if a specific running count exactly matched a required count. The particular number that the running counts would have to equal could be determined by the casino or selected by the player using the keypad 342.

Still another variation of the rules includes displaying special offers to the player upon achieving a predetermined reward level. Such offers could include a free night's stay at the casino hotel, a ticket to a show or other casino event or a free dinner at the casino restaurant. The offers could be determined by the server and be based on revenue-management rules in order to optimize the revenue of the casino. For example, a show starting in a couple of hours may have a large number of empty seats which the casino would rather give away than have them remain empty. The server may determine these offers by checking databases of reservations for the casino hotel or show. The offers may be made upon achieving the predetermined reward level (e.g. "Collect 50 Plums to Win a Free Room!") in place of the monetary award. Alternately, the reward offers could be made when the player is close to achieving the sought after balance (e.g. has 48 plums accumulated). Depending on the reward, it may be more cost effective for the casino to make the offer rather than

pay a monetary reward to the player if he does get to the sought after level. If the player accepts the offer, his balance would be reset to zero.

Video Poker Embodiment

The present invention and many of the disclosed variations thereon may be applied to video poker, as well as to slot machines. As in the slot machine embodiments, in a video poker embodiment, a player achieves a running count to earn a reward. The running count is preferably a count of occurrences of types of cards. A type of card may be a specific card value (e.g., aces, twos and threes), a set of card values (e.g., face cards) or a particular suit (e.g., hearts, diamonds, spades and clubs).

In the case where the tracked card types are suits, an exemplary video poker tracked symbol reward table is illustrated as Table I below. Of course, the expiring nature of the card types would apply in the same ways as described with respect to the slot machine embodiments.

Table I: Video Poker Tracked Symbol Reward Table

Suit	Count Required	Bonus Payout
Hearts	100	200
Clubs	150	250

In an alternate embodiment, a running count may be adjusted based on the numeric card values (e.g., face cards are valued at ten, aces are valued at eleven). Regardless of what a running count represents, there are many variations regarding how to adjust the running count in a video poker embodiment. Specifically, there are several ways to determine whether an occurrence of a card type has been generated.

For example, all cards displayed during a game (including discarded cards) could be examined to determine whether a card type occurrence has been generated. In other words, every

card displayed during a game is considered in the decision to adjust the running count. In an alternate embodiment, the cards examined to determine whether a card type occurrence has been generated may be limited to only the cards of the final outcome. In such an embodiment, only the cards comprising the final hand are considered in the decision to adjust the running count. In yet

5 another embodiment, only certain card positions may be examined to determine whether an occurrence of a card type has been generated. For example, only the cards displayed in the first card position might be considered in the decision to adjust the running count. Of course, other ways to determine occurrences of tracked symbols in a video poker embodiment are also possible, such as by examining only discarded cards.

10 While the best mode for carrying out the invention has been described in detail, those familiar with the art to which the invention relates will recognize various alternative designs and embodiments for practicing the invention. These alternative embodiments are within the scope of the present invention. Accordingly, the scope of the present invention embodies the scope of the claims appended hereto.

What is claimed is:

1 1. A method for directing the operation of a slot machine, the method comprising the steps of:
2 identifying at least one tracked symbol;
3 initializing a running count;
4 generating an outcome represented by a plurality of symbols;
5 determining an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol;
6 adjusting the running count, including increasing the running count to reflect occurrences of
7 the at least one tracked symbol and decreasing the running count to reflect expiration of occurrences
8 of the at least one tracked symbol; and
9 determining a bonus payout based on the running count.

1 2. The method of claim 1 wherein:
2 the step of adjusting includes adding a predetermined integer value to the running count; and
3 the step of adjusting further includes subtracting a predetermined integer value from the
4 running count.

1 3. The method of claim 1 further including the steps of:
2 identifying an expiration condition representing a number of plays after which an occurrence
3 of the at least one tracked symbol expires; and
4 determining an expiration of an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol based the
5 expiration condition.

1 4. The method of claim 1 further including the steps of:

identifying an expiration condition representing a time after which an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol expires; and
determining an expiration of an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol based on the expiration condition.

5. The method of claim 1 further including the steps of
determining a payout based on the outcome;
determining whether the payout equals zero; and
wherein the step of determining an occurrence is performed only if the payout equals zero.

6. The method of claim 1 further including the step of storing the running count on a player tracking card, and wherein the running count includes status data representing an expiration condition of each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol.

7. The method of claim 1 further including the step of storing the running count at a slot server, and wherein the running count includes status data representing an expiration criterion of each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol.

8. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of determining a bonus further includes determining the bonus based on a number of plays of the slot machine.

9. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of determining a bonus further includes determining the bonus based on a duration of time.

1 10. The method of claim 1 wherein the running count represents occurrences of the at least one
2 tracked symbol generated by a second slot machine.

1 11. The method of claim 1 further including the step of receiving a wager; and wherein the step
2 of determining a bonus further includes determining the bonus based on a wager amount.

1 12. The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one tracked symbol includes:
2 at least one bonus symbol which contributes to the running count;
3 at least one offsetting symbol; and
4 the step of adjusting the running count further includes subtracting occurrences of the at least
5 one offsetting symbol.

1 13. The method of claim 1 further including the step of determining a payout, and the step of
2 determining a bonus comprises determining a multiplier to be applied to the payout.

1 14. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of determining a bonus payout includes determining
2 points for a slot play reward system.

1 15. The method of claim 14 further including the step of determining a payout for expired
2 occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol.

1 16. The method of claim 1 wherein the slot machine comprises a reel slot machine, and the
2 symbols comprise reel symbols.

1 17. The method of claim 16 wherein:

the reel slot machine includes a symbol display window and a payout line visible within the symbol display window; and

the step of determining an occurrence includes selecting at least one tracked symbol from amongst all symbols displayed in the symbol display window.

18. The method of claim 16 wherein the step of determining an occurrence includes selecting the at least one tracked symbol from amongst symbols on one specified reel of the reel slot machine.

19. The method of claim 1 wherein the slot machine comprises a video poker machine, and the symbols comprise playing card attributes.

20. The method of claim 19 wherein the at least one tracked symbol comprises a function of the face value of cards dealt in a hand.

21. A method for directing the operation of a slot machine, the method comprising the steps of:

identifying at least one tracked symbol;

associating a predetermined expiration condition with each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol after which each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol is expired;

generating a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol; and

identifying a bonus payout based on the running count.

22. A method for directing the operation of a slot machine, the method comprising the steps of:

identifying at least one tracked symbol having associated therewith an expiration condition after which the at least one tracked symbol is expired;

generating a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol, thereby determining an ongoing count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol; identifying a bonus value; and generating a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

23. A method in accordance with claim 22 wherein the step of generating a running count further includes the steps of:

initializing the running count upon the initiation of a session of play by a player; and terminating the running count upon the termination of the session of play by the player; whereby the running count is active throughout the session of play.

24. A method for directing the operation of a slot machine, the method comprising the steps of:

initiating a session of play; identifying at least one tracked symbol; associating an expiration condition with the at least one tracked symbol after which the at least one tracked symbol is expired; identifying a bonus value; accumulating a count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol during the session of play; and awarding a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

25. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising: a processor;

3 a memory connected to the processor storing a program to control the operation of the
4 processor;
5 the processor operative with the program in the memory to:
6 identify at least one tracked symbol;
7 initialize a running count;
8 generate an outcome represented by a plurality of symbols;
9 determine an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol;
10 adjust the running count, including increasing the running count to reflect occurrences
11 of the at least one tracked symbol and decreasing the running count to reflect expiration of
12 occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol; and
13 determine a bonus payout based on the running count.

1 26. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in
2 the memory to:
3 identify an expiration condition representing a number of plays after which an occurrence of
4 the at least one tracked symbol expires; and
5 determine an expiration of an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol based the
6 expiration condition.

1 27. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in
2 the memory to:
3 identify an expiration condition representing a time after which an occurrence of the at least
4 one tracked symbol expires; and
5 determine an expiration of an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol based on the
6 expiration condition.

28. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in the memory to:

determine a payout based on the outcome;

determine whether the payout equals zero; and

wherein an occurrence is determined only if the payout equals zero.

29. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in the memory to store the running count on a player tracking card, and wherein the running count includes status data representing an expiration condition of each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol.

30. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in the memory to store the running count at a slot server, and wherein the running count includes status data representing an expiration criterion of each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol.

31. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in the memory to determine the bonus based on a number of plays of the slot machine.

32. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in the memory to determine the bonus based on a duration of time.

33. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the running count represents occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol generated by a second slot machine.

1 34. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in
2 the memory to receive a wager; and wherein the bonus is determined based on a wager amount.

1 35. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in
2 the memory to:
3 determine a payout, and
4 determine the bonus by determining a multiplier to be applied to the payout.

1 36. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in
2 the memory to determine the bonus payout by determining points for a slot play reward system.

1 37. The slot machine of claim 36 wherein the processor is further operative with the program in
2 the memory to determine a payout for expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol.

1 38. The slot machine of claim 25 wherein the slot machine comprises a video poker machine, and
2 the symbols comprise playing card attributes.

1 39. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising:
2 a processor;
3 a memory connected to the processor storing a program to control the operation of the
4 processor;
5 the processor operative with the program in the memory to:
6 identify at least one tracked symbol;
7 associate a predetermined expiration condition with each occurrence of the at least
8 one tracked symbol after which each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol is expired;

generate a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol; and
identify a bonus payout based on the running count.

40. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising:
a processor;
a memory connected to the processor storing a program to control the operation of the processor;
the processor operative with the program in the memory to:
identify at least one tracked symbol having associated therewith an expiration condition after which the at least one tracked symbol is expired;
generate a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol, thereby determining an ongoing count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol;
identify a bonus value; and
generate a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

41. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising:
a processor;
a memory connected to the processor storing a program to control the operation of the processor;
the processor operative with the program in the memory to:
initiate a session of play;
identify at least one tracked symbol;

8 associate an expiration condition with the at least one tracked symbol after which the
9 at least one tracked symbol is expired;
10 identify a bonus value;
11 accumulate a count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol during the
12 session of play; and
13 award a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

1 42. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising:
2 means for identifying at least one tracked symbol;
3 means for initializing a running count;
4 means for generating an outcome represented by a plurality of symbols;
5 means for determining an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol;
6 means for adjusting the running count, including increasing the running count to reflect
7 occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol and decreasing the running count to reflect expiration
8 of occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol; and
9 means for determining a bonus payout based on the running count.

1 43. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising:
2 means for identifying at least one tracked symbol;
3 means for associating a predetermined expiration condition with each occurrence of the at
4 least one tracked symbol after which each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol is expired;
5 means for generating a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one
6 tracked symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol; and
7 means for identifying a bonus payout based on the running count.

1 44. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising:
2 means for identifying at least one tracked symbol having associated therewith an expiration
3 condition after which the at least one tracked symbol is expired;
4 means for generating a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one
5 tracked symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol, thereby
6 determining an ongoing count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol;
7 means for identifying a bonus value; and
8 means for generating a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

1 45. A slot machine for determining a bonus payout, the slot machine comprising:
2 means for initiating a session of play;
3 means for identifying at least one tracked symbol;
4 means for associating an expiration condition with the at least one tracked symbol after which
5 the at least one tracked symbol is expired;
6 means for identifying a bonus value;
7 means for accumulating a count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol
8 during the session of play; and
9 means for awarding a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

1 46. A computer-readable storage medium encoded with processing instructions for implementing
2 a method for directing a slot machine to determine a bonus payout, said processing instructions for
3 directing a computer to perform the steps of:
4 identifying at least one tracked symbol;
5 initializing a running count;
6 generating an outcome represented by a plurality of symbols;

determining an occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol;
adjusting the running count, including increasing the running count to reflect occurrences of
the at least one tracked symbol and decreasing the running count to reflect expiration of occurrences
of the at least one tracked symbol; and
determining a bonus payout based on the running count.

47. A computer-readable storage medium encoded with processing instructions for implementing
a method for directing a slot machine to determine a bonus payout, said processing instructions for
directing a computer to perform the steps of:

identifying at least one tracked symbol;
associating a predetermined expiration condition with each occurrence of the at least one
tracked symbol after which each occurrence of the at least one tracked symbol is expired;
generating a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one tracked
symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol; and
identifying a bonus payout based on the running count.

48. A computer-readable storage medium encoded with processing instructions for implementing
a method for directing a slot machine to determine a bonus payout, said processing instructions for
directing a computer to perform the steps of:

identifying at least one tracked symbol having associated therewith an expiration condition
after which the at least one tracked symbol is expired;
generating a running count including adding new occurrences of the at least one tracked
symbol and subtracting expired occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol, thereby determining
an ongoing count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol;
identifying a bonus value; and

10 generating a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

1 49. A computer-readable storage medium encoded with processing instructions for implementing
2 a method for directing a slot machine to determine a bonus payout, said processing instructions for
3 directing a computer to perform the steps of:
4 initiating a session of play;
5 identifying at least one tracked symbol;
6 associating an expiration condition with the at least one tracked symbol after which the at
7 least one tracked symbol is expired;
8 identifying a bonus value;
9 accumulating a count of active occurrences of the at least one tracked symbol during the
10 session of play; and
11 awarding a bonus payout when the running count exceeds the bonus value.

EL645357142US

Abstract of the Invention

An electronic amusement device and a method for operating the device are disclosed. In accordance with one embodiment, a slot machine identifies a tracked symbol and initializes a running count representing active occurrences of the tracked symbol generated during a play session. During the session, the slot machine generates at least one outcome represented by a set of symbols and determines whether the outcome includes an occurrence of a tracked symbol. The slot machine adjusts the running count, increasing the running count to reflect occurrences of the tracked symbol and decreasing the running count to reflect expiration of occurrences of the tracked symbol. Once the running count reaches a predetermined level, the slot machine determines a bonus payout based on the running count.

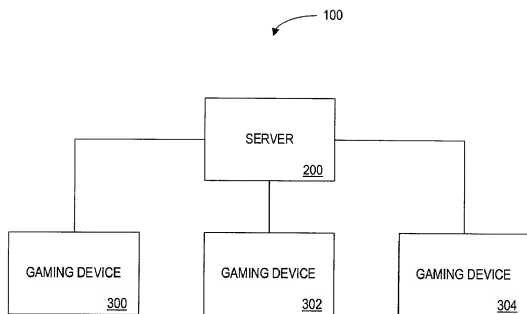


FIG. 1

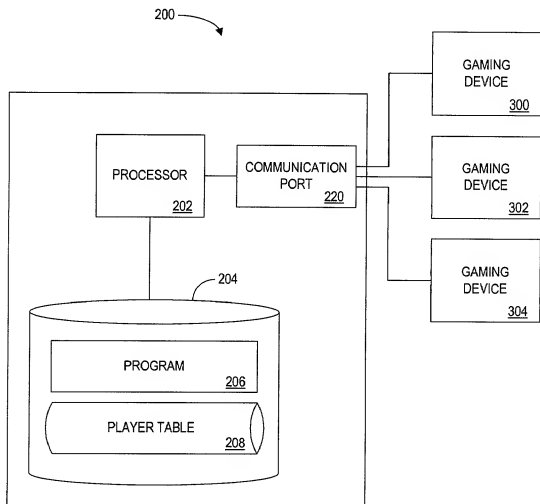


FIG. 2

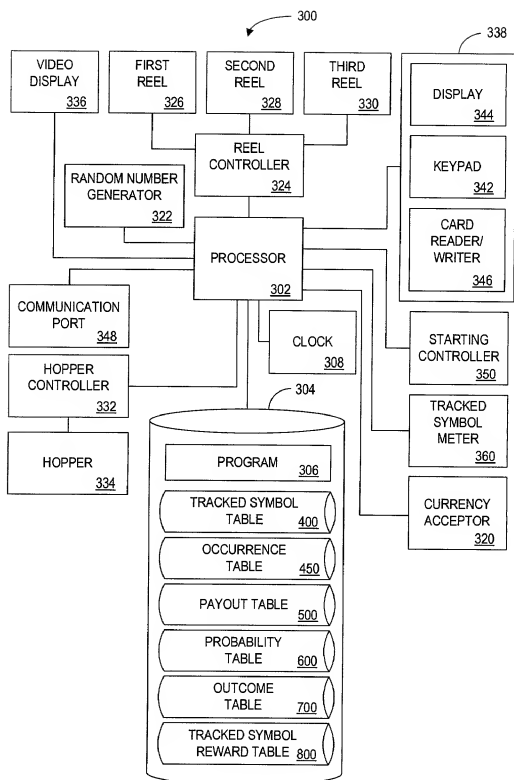


FIG. 3A

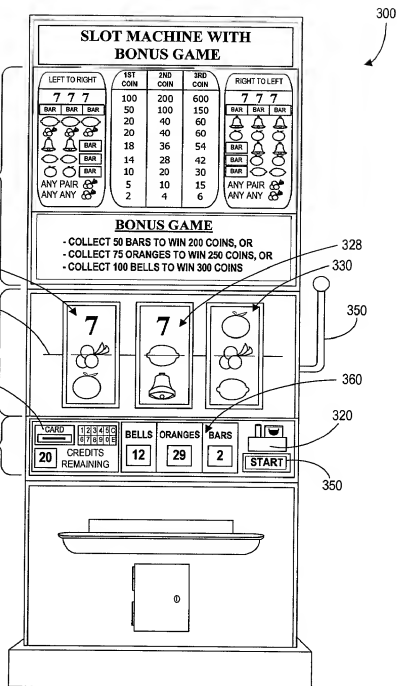


FIG. 3B

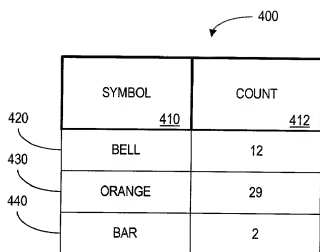


Diagram illustrating a table structure 400. The table has two columns: SYMBOL (410) and COUNT (412). The rows are labeled 420, 430, and 440. The data is as follows:

	SYMBOL 410	COUNT 412
420	BELL	12
430	ORANGE	29
440	BAR	2

FIG. 4A

450

OCCURRENCE IDENTIFIER 452	SYMBOL 454	OCCURRENCE TIME/DATE 456	EXPIRATION TIME/DATE 458	STATUS 460
1	BAR	9/28/98 11:49 AM	9/28/98 12:14 PM	EXPIRED
2	ORANGE	9/28/98 11:51 AM	9/28/98 12:11 PM	EXPIRED
3	BELL	9/28/98 11:54 AM	9/28/98 12:24 PM	EXPIRED
4	BELL	9/28/98 11:59 AM	9/28/98 12:29 PM	ACTIVE
5	ORANGE	9/28/98 12:04 PM	9/28/98 12:24 PM	EXPIRED
6	BAR	9/28/98 12:06 PM	9/28/98 12:31 PM	ACTIVE
7	ORANGE	9/28/98 12:09 PM	9/28/98 12:29 PM	ACTIVE
8	ORANGE	9/28/98 12:09 PM	9/28/98 12:29 PM	ACTIVE
9	ORANGE	9/28/98 12:09 PM	9/28/98 12:29 PM	ACTIVE
10	BELL	9/28/98 12:13 PM	9/28/98 12:43 PM	ACTIVE

470

472

CURRENT
DATE/TIME

490

9/28/98
12:25 PM

FIG. 4B

500

OUTCOME 502	PAYOUTS		
	1 COIN WAGERED 504	2 COINS WAGERED 506	3 COINS WAGERED 508
510 NON-WINNING COMBINATION	0	0	0
512 CHERRY/ANY/ANY	2	4	6
514 ANY/ANY/CHERRY	2	4	6
516 CHERRY/CHERRY/ANY	5	10	15
518 ANY/CHERRY/CHERRY	5	10	15
520 CHERRY/ANY/CHERRY	5	10	15
522 CHERRY/CHERRY/CHERRY	20	40	60
524 BAR/ORANGE/ORANGE	10	20	30
526 ORANGE/ORANGE/BAR	10	20	30
528 ORANGE/ORANGE/ORANGE	20	40	60
530 BAR/PLUM/PLUM	14	28	42
532 PLUM/PLUM/BAR	14	28	42
534 PLUM/PLUM/PLUM	20	40	60
536 BAR/BELL/BELL	18	36	54
538 BELL/BELL/BAR	18	36	54
540 BELL/BELL/BELL	20	40	60
542 BAR/BAR/BAR	50	100	150
7/7/7	100	200	600

FIG. 5

PRIOR ART

600

OUTCOME	RANDOM NUMBER	EXPECTED HITS PER CYCLE
602	604	606
NONWINNING COMBINATION	1-8570	8570
CHERRY/ANY/ANY	8571-9250	680
ANY/ANY/CHERRY	9251-9930	680
CHERRY/CHERRY/ANY	9931-10130	200
ANY/CHERRY/CHERRY	10131-10330	200
CHERRY/ANY/CHERRY	10331-10398	68
CHERRY/CHERRY/CHERRY	10399-10418	20
BAR/ORANGE/ORANGE	10419-10460	42
ORANGE/ORANGE/BAR	10461-10466	6
ORANGE/ORANGE/ORANGE	10467-10508	42
BAR/PLUM/PLUM	10509-10528	20
PLUM/PLUM/BAR	10529-10533	5
PLUM/PLUM/PLUM	10534-10583	50
BAR/BELL/BELL	10584-10587	4
BELL/BELL/BAR	10588-10607	20
BELL/BELL/BELL	10608-10627	20
BAR/BAR/BAR	10628-10647	20
7/7/7	10648	1

616

FIG. 6

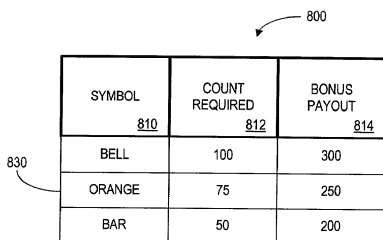
PRIOR ART

700

OUTCOME IDENTIFIER	REEL 1	REEL2	REEL3
<u>702</u>	<u>704</u>	<u>706</u>	<u>708</u>
1	BAR	BAR	PLUM
2	CHERRY	BAR	BAR
3	LEMON	ORANGE	ORANGE
4	BELL	ORANGE	BAR
5	BAR	7	7
6	BELL	ORANGE	LEMON

45	BAR	7	CHERRY
46	CHERRY	LEMON	7
47	PLUM	PLUM	ORANGE
48	7	BAR	PLUM
49	CHERRY	BELL	BAR
50	PLUM	BAR	7

FIG. 7



SYMBOL 810	COUNT REQUIRED 812	BONUS PAYOUT 814
BELL	100	300
ORANGE	75	250
BAR	50	200

FIG. 8

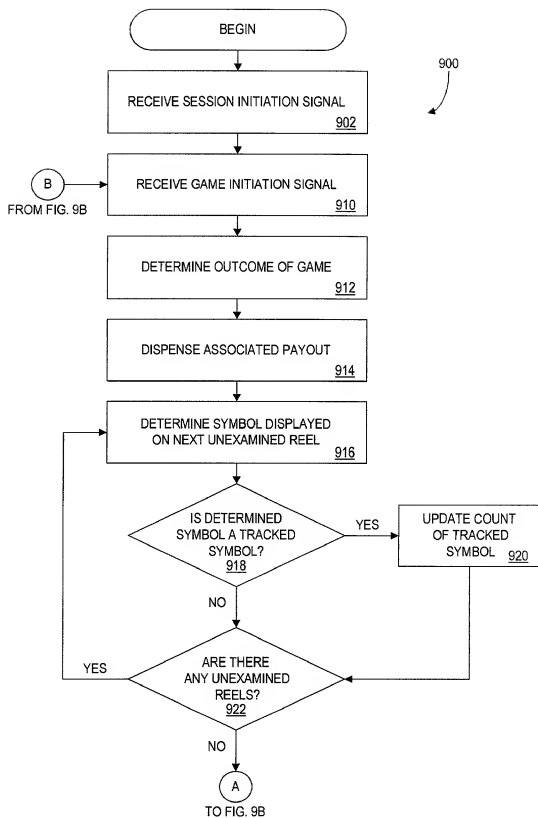


FIG. 9A

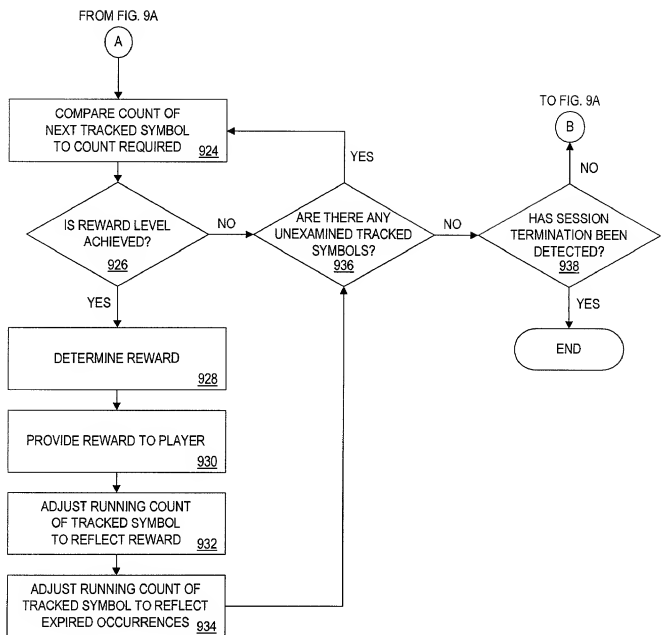


FIG. 9B

COPY

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship is as stated below next to my name(s). I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

ELECTRONIC AMUSEMENT DEVICE AND METHOD FOR ENHANCED SLOT MACHINE PLAY

the specification of which (check one)

- ☒ is attached hereto; or
was filed on October 1, 1998 as application serial no. 09/165,089 and was amended on _____
(if applicable); or
☐ was described and claimed in international application no. _____ filed on _____ and as amended on _____
(if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above, and that it contains a full, clear, concise and exact description of the subject matter for which a patent is sought.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a).

Prior Application(s)

☐ (Check if applicable) I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code § 119, by checking the box(es) below, any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Prior Foreign Application(s)

(Number)	(Country)	(Day/month/year filed)	Priority Claimed?
_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no
_____	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no

☐ (Check if applicable) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 120 of an United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35 United States Code § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in the Title 37 Code of Federal Regulations § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the application:

Prior U.S. Application(s)

(Application Number)	(Day/month/year filed)	(Status - Issued, pending, abandoned)
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

☐ (Check if applicable) In this continuation-in-part application, insofar as the subject matter of any of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in the Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the application.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made of information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both under § 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.


I hereby appoint Jeffrey L. Brandt - Reg. No. 31,490 and Dean Alderucci - Reg. No. 40,484 as my attorneys in Charles A. Rattner - Reg. No. 40,136 as patent agent, all of Walker Digital Corporation, whose address is Five High Ridge Park, Stamford, Connecticut 06905-1326 with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

Please address all written correspondence to:

Dean Alderucci
Walker Digital Corporation
Five High Ridge Park
Stamford, Connecticut 06905-1326
Phone (203) 705-3006
Fax (203) 595-8266

Wherefore I pray that Letters Patent be granted to me for the invention or discovery described and claimed in the foregoing specification and claims, and I hereby subscribe my name to the foregoing specification and claims declaration, power of attorney, and this petition.

Full name of sole or first inventor: Jay S. WALKER
Residence: 124 Spectacle Lane, Ridgefield, CT 06877
Post Office Address: same as above
Citizenship: U.S.A.

Inventor's signature 

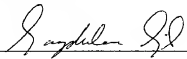
Date December 16, 1998

Full name of second inventor: James A. JORASCH
Residence: 25 Forest Street, Apt. 5G, Stamford, CT 06901
Post Office Address: same as above
Citizenship: U.S.A.

Inventor's signature 

Date December 16, 1998

Full name of third inventor: Magdalena MIK
Residence: 10 South New Street, Greenwich, CT 06830
Post Office Address: same as above
Citizenship: U.S.A.

Inventor's signature 

Date December 16, 1998